

CS 2:
How did we get here?
Where should we be going?

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What a long strange trip it's been!

My introduction:

Data Structures from Knuth:

MIXAL & FORTRAN

Taught Data Structures in:

- FORTRAN (boxes of cards)
- Pascal (batch jobs on mainframe)
- Modula-2 (personal computers)
- ML & Object Pascal
C++ alternative available
- Java

Other possibilities I haven't explored: Ada,
LISP/Scheme, C++, Eiffel, . . .

Programming & data structures

- How to save bits (packed words)
- Code everything by hand from pseudo-code
- Code provided in some detail in text, students type and modify
- Code provided in on-line libraries associated with text
- Data structure implementations supplied with language

But what were we teaching?

- Abstract Data Types
- Implementation of data structures
- Specification vs. implementation
- Advanced programming
writing large programs
- Analyze complexity
- Evaluate trade-offs in selection of data structures
- Other topics: correctness, files, etc.

What new is worth considering?

- Event-driven programming (GUI)
- Concurrency
- Object-oriented design
- Patterns

Building *systems* should be new focus.

May end up with less emphasis on algorithms.

What can we drop?

- array implementation of queues?
- pointer implementations of stacks?
- Detailed analysis of hash tables?
- Advanced graph algorithms?
- Balanced binary trees?

Some can be reclaimed in algorithms.

Won't give up some things

- Analysis of complexity
- Some original implementation by students
- Proofs of correctness
- Examining tradeoffs.

What is the solution?

How many of the new topics can occur in CS1?

- Event-driven programming
with provided GUI components
- Simple concurrency
- Simple patterns

See Lynn Andrea Stein's "Rethinking CS101"
at <http://www.ai.mit.edu/projects/cs101/>

CS2 cannot be changed in isolation.

Changes affect CS1 and more advanced courses.

We do live in interesting times!